



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS / MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

First quarter ended June 30, 2023



INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

First quarter ended June 30, 2023

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DISCLOSURE OF NON-REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE QUARTERS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

Pursuant to National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a) issued by the Canadian Securities Administrators, if the external auditors have not performed a review of the financial statements, the financial statements must be accompanied by a notice indicating that they have not been reviewed by the external auditors.

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the quarters ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting,* and are the responsibility of the Corporation's management.

The Corporation's external auditors, Ernst & Young LLP, have not performed a review of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with the standards established by Chartered Professional Accountants Canada for a review of financial statements by the external auditors of an entity.

August 7, 2023

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands of Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

As at Notes June 80 2023 Macri S1, 2023 ASSETS 9	· · · · · · · · ·				
Current assets Function S 2.046 S 15.020 Cash Accounts receivable 114.897 126.721 Income tax receivable 2.434 2.176 Inventories 2.86,909 222.95 Derivative financial instruments 8 2.77 336 Other current assets 23.430 222.15 Property, plant and equipment, net 201.453 206.490 Einite-life intangible assets, net 55.577 53.654 Definate dincome tax assets 6.181 9.305 Goodwill 1111.800 112.344 Other on-yerm assets 10.358 10.520 Total assets \$ 819.828 \$ 821.337 LABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY 216.332 16.632 Current liabilities 119.086 131.019 Provisions 119.086 131.019 Provisions 12.667 11.423 Current liabilities 9 12.667 14.453 Derivative financial instruments 8 3.194 5.458 </th <th>As at</th> <th>Notes</th> <th>June 30 2023</th> <th>}</th> <th>March 31, 2023</th>	As at	Notes	June 30 2023	}	March 31, 2023
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Accounts receivable 114,897 126,721 Income tax receivable 2,434 2,176 Inventories 286,909 262,995 Derivative financial instruments 8 2,787 386 Other current assets 201,453 205,400 222,15 Property, plant and equipment, net 201,453 205,400 432,503 429,513 Property, plant and equipment, net 55,577 53,654 55,577 53,654 Derivative financial instruments 8 1,956 468 9,356 468 Derivative financial instruments 8 1,956 468 111,800 112,384 Other oursents 8 1,956 468 10,520 10,520 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 111,000 112,384 10,520 16,632 16,632 16,632 16,632 16,632 16,632 16,632 16,632 16,632 16,632 14,837 15,576 11,425 11,425 11,425 11,425	Current assets				
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Inventories 286,909 262,995 Derivative financial instruments 8 2,787 386 Other current assets 22,430 22,215 Property, plant and equipment, net 201,453 205,490 Frinte-life intangible assets, net 55,577 53,654 Derivative financial instruments 8 1,956 468 Deferred income tax assets 6,181 9,308 10,520 Goodwill 111,800 111,800 112,334 10,538 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 10,338 10,520 131,019 Provisions 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 16,632 Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,4337 15,576 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,885 11,895 11,377	Accounts receivable		114,897	,	126,721
Inventories 286,909 262,995 Derivative financial instruments 8 2,787 386 Other current assets 22,430 22,215 Property, plant and equipment, net 201,453 205,490 Frinte-life intangible assets, net 55,577 53,654 Derivative financial instruments 8 1,956 468 Deferred income tax assets 6,181 9,308 10,520 Goodwill 111,800 111,800 112,334 10,538 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 10,338 10,520 131,019 Provisions 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 16,632 Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,4337 15,576 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,885 11,895 11,377	Income tax receivable		2,434	Ļ	2,176
Derivative financial instruments 8 2,787 386 Other current assets 23,430 22,215 Property, plant and equipment, net 432,503 429,513 Property, plant and equipment, net 201,453 205,490 Finite-life intangible assets, net 55,577 53,664 Derivative financial instruments 8 1,956 468 Deferred income tax assets 6,181 9,308 10,358 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 819,828 \$ 819,828 \$ 819,828 \$ 81,337 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 14,832 14,632 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 211,909 223,939 Long-term debt 9 175,013 16,6483 14,837 11,4835 11,377	Inventories				
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Finite-life intangible assets, net 55,577 53,654 Derivative financial instruments 8 1,956 468 Deferred income tax assets 6,181 9,308 5 6181 9,308 Goodwill 111,800 112,384 10,358 10,520 10,358 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 Current liabilities 199,086 58,904 10,632 16,632 16,632 Customer advances and progress billings 60,653 58,904 10,099 223,939 Long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 211,909 223,939 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 15,767 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities			432,503	5	429,513
Derivative financial instruments 8 1,956 468 Deferred income tax assets 6,181 9,308 Goodwill 111,800 112,384 Other long-term assets 5 819,828 \$ 821,337 Total assets 5 819,828 \$ 821,337 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY 5 819,828 \$ 821,337 Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 16,332 16,632 16,632 Current liabilities 110,098 12,567 11,425 11,909 223,939 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 11,395 11,395 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 11,395 11,395 Deferred income tax liabi	Property, plant and equipment, net		201,453	5	205,490
Deferred income tax assets 6,181 9,308 Goodwill 111,800 112,384 Other long-term assets 10,358 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY 119,086 131,019 Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 Provisions 16,332 16,632 Customer advances and progress billings 60,653 58,904 Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 11,425 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,885 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 10 82,214 82,459 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income	Finite-life intangible assets, net		55,577	,	53,654
Goodwill 111,800 112,384 Other long-term assets 10,358 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 Provisions 16,332 16,632 Customer advances and progress billings 60,653 58,904 Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 Income tax payable 77 466 211,909 223,393 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 11,377 Other liabilities 118,95 11,377 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 18,94 426,356 430,418 Shareholders' equity 18,94 7,089 6,739 Issued capital 10	Derivative financial instruments	8	1,956	;	468
Other long-term assets 10,358 10,520 Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 119,086 131,019 Provisions 16,332 16,632 Customer advances and progress billings 60,653 58,904 Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 175,013 16,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Derivative financial instruments 8	Deferred income tax assets		6,181		9,308
Total assets \$ 819,828 \$ 821,337 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities 119,086 131,019 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 119,086 131,019 Provisions 60,653 58,904 Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 8 2,214 82,459 Shareholders' equity 7,089 6,739 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 <t< td=""><td>Goodwill</td><td></td><td>111,800</td><td>)</td><td></td></t<>	Goodwill		111,800)	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Provisions Customer advances and progress billings Income tax payable Income tax payable Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 121,567 111,099 223,939 Long-term debt 9 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,895 11,895 2426,356 4226,356 430,418 Shareholders' equity Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus					
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Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 119,086 131,019 Provisions 16,332 16,632 Customer advances and progress billings 60,653 58,904 Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 20 211,909 223,939 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 18sued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 6,739 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 292,558 289,649 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919 390,919	LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Provisions 16,332 16,632 Customer advances and progress billings 60,653 58,904 Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Volter liabilities 426,356 430,418 Shareholders' equity 18,946 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 292,558 289,649	Current liabilities				
Customer advances and progress billings 60,653 58,904 Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 211,909 223,939 223,939 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 292,558 289,649	Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		119,086	;	131,019
Income tax payable 77 466 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 211,909 223,939 211,909 223,939 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 292,558 289,649	Provisions		16,332		16,632
Derivative financial instruments 8 3,194 5,493 Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 211,909 223,939 211,909 223,939 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 0ther liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity sued capital 10 82,214 82,459 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 292,558 289,649 Questive financial earnings 393,472 390,919 393,472 390,919	Customer advances and progress billings		60,653	5	58,904
Current portion of long-term debt 9 12,567 11,425 Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 0ther liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 10 82,214 82,459 430,418 Shareholders' equity 7,089 6,739 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919	Income tax payable		77	,	466
Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 426,356 430,418 Shareholders' equity 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919	Derivative financial instruments	8	3,194	Ļ	5,493
Long-term debt 9 175,013 166,483 Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 426,356 430,418 Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919	Current portion of long-term debt	9	12,567		11,425
Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919			211,909)	223,939
Provisions 14,837 15,576 Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919	Long-term debt	9	175.013	5	166,483
Derivative financial instruments 8 3,201 4,895 Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 Shareholders' equity 426,356 430,418 Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919	•	•			
Deferred income tax liabilities 11,895 11,377 Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 426,356 430,418 Shareholders' equity 426,356 430,418 Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919		8			
Other liabilities 9,501 8,148 426,356 430,418 Shareholders' equity 426,356 430,418 Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919 393,472					
426,356 430,418 Shareholders' equity 10 82,214 82,459 Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919 393,472					
Issued capital 10 82,214 82,459 Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919					
Contributed surplus 7,089 6,739 Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919	Shareholders' equity				
Accumulated other comprehensive income 11 11,611 12,072 Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919		10	82,214	Ļ	82,459
Retained earnings 292,558 289,649 393,472 390,919	Contributed surplus				6,739
393,472 390,919	Accumulated other comprehensive income	11	11,611		12,072
	Retained earnings		292,558	3	289,649
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity\$ 819,828\$ 821,337					390,919
	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		\$ 819,828	\$	821,337

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	Three months ende June 3				hs ended June 30,
	Notes		2023		2022
Sales	3	\$	140,697	\$	114,089
Cost of sales	4, 5		120,552		101,578
Gross profit			20,145		12,511
Selling and administrative expenses	4, 5		12,649		9,865
Operating income			7,496		2,646
Net financial expenses	6		2,167		1,376
Income before income tax expense			5,329		1,270
Income tax expense			1,359		305
Net income		\$	3,970	\$	965
Earnings per share – basic and diluted	7	\$	0.12	\$	0.03

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

(In thousands of Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

		Three mo	nths ended June 30,
	Notes	2023	2022
	11		
Other comprehensive income (loss) :			
Items that may be reclassified to net income			
Losses arising from conversion of the financial statements of foreign operations		\$ (5,150)	\$ (3,669)
Cash flow hedges:			
Net gains (losses) on valuation of derivative financial instruments		5,331	(7,954)
Net losses on derivative financial instruments transferred to net income		1,041	447
Deferred income taxes		(1,683)	1,982
		4,689	(5,525)
Losses on hedges of net investments in foreign operations		—	(1,370)
Deferred income taxes		—	171
			(1,199)
Items that are never reclassified to net income			
Defined benefit pension plans:			
Losses from remeasurement		(5)	(73)
Deferred income taxes		1	19
		(4)	(54)
Other comprehensive loss		\$ (465)	\$(10,447)
Comprehensive income			
Net income		3,970	965
Other comprehensive loss		(465)	(10,447)
Comprehensive income (loss)		\$ 3,505	\$ (9,482)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

(In thousands of Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

	Notes	lssued capital	Contributed surplus	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	Retained earnings	Shareholders' equity
Balance as at March 31, 2023	10100	\$ 82,459	\$ 6,739	\$ 12,072	\$289,649	\$ 390,919
Repurchase and cancellation of common shares	10	(245)	_	_	(1,057)	(1,302)
Stock-based compensation expense	10	_	350	_	_	350
Net income			_	_	3,970	3,970
Other comprehensive loss	11	_	_	(461)	(4)	(465)
Balance as at June 30, 2023		\$ 82,214	\$ 7,089	\$ 11,611	\$292,558	\$ 393,472

	Notes	lssued capital	Contributed surplus	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	Retained S earnings	Shareholders' equity
Balance as at March 31, 2022		\$ 82,189	\$ 5,767	\$ 6,865	\$ 282,461	377,282
Common shares issued under the stock option plan	10	1,437	(334)	_	_	1,103
Repurchase and cancellation of common shares	10	(261)	_	_	(1,400)	(1,661)
Stock-based compensation expense	10	_	313	_	_	313
Net income		_	_	_	965	965
Other comprehensive loss	11		_	(10,393)	(54)	(10,447)
Balance as at June 30, 2022		\$ 83,365	\$ 5,746	\$ (3,528)	\$ 281,972	367,555

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands of Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

		Three mo	nths ended June 30,
	Notes	2023	2022
Cash provided by (used for):			
Operating activities			
Net income		\$ 3,970	\$ 965
Items not requiring an outlay of cash:			
Amortization expense	5	8,861	8,780
Deferred income taxes		1,720	727
Net non-cash financial expenses	6	763	342
Stock-based compensation expense	10	350	313
		15,664	11,127
Net change in non-cash items	12	(27,862)	914
Cash flows related to operating activities		\$ (12,198)	\$ 12,041
Investing activities			
Net additions to property, plant and equipment		(4,842)	(5,754)
Net change in finite-life intangible assets		(3,503)	(1,757)
Cash flows related to investing activities		\$ (8,345)	\$ (7,511)
Financing activities			
Proceeds from long-term debt		11,828	690
Repayment of long-term debt		(2,818)	
Increase in deferred financing costs		(2,010)	(2,902)
Repurchase and cancellation of shares		(1 202)	(245)
Issuance of common shares under the stock option plan		(1,302)	(1,661)
Cash flows related to financing activities		ф <u>т</u> тоо	1,103
•		\$ 7,708	\$ (3,015)
Effect of changes in exchange rates on cash		(139)	100
Change in cash during the periods		(12,974)	1,615
Cash at beginning of periods		15,020	86,692
Cash at end of periods		\$ 2,046	\$ 88,307
Interest and income taxes reflected in operating activities:			
		A	A (A (A)
Interest paid		\$ 1,608	\$ 1,249
Interest received		\$ 204	\$ 215
Income taxes paid		\$ 517	\$ 1,037

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share data) (Unaudited)

NOTE 1. NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND CORPORATE INFORMATION

Héroux-Devtek Inc. is incorporated under the laws of Québec. Its head office is domiciled at Complexe St-Charles, 1111 St-Charles Street West, suite 600, West Tower, Longueuil (Québec), Canada. Héroux-Devtek Inc. and its subsidiaries ("Héroux-Devtek" or the "Corporation") specialize in the design, development, manufacture, repair and overhaul of aircraft landing gear, hydraulic and electromechanical flight control actuators, custom ball screws and fracture-critical components.

The Corporation only operates in one reporting segment, which is the Aerospace segment.

The Corporation's common shares are traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "HRX".

NOTE 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended June 30, 2023, were prepared in accordance with IAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting,* therefore certain information and disclosures have been omitted or condensed. The same accounting policies and methods of computation were followed in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements as were followed in the preparation of the most recent annual audited consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, these interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read together with the annual audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Corporation's Annual Report for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023.

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors of the Corporation on August 7, 2023.

NOTE 3. REVENUE FROM CONTRACTS WITH CUSTOMERS

The disaggregation of the Corporation's revenue from contracts with customers was as follows :

	Three mo	nths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Geographic markets		
Canada	\$ 8,852	\$ 7,518
United States of America	79,740	71,679
United Kingdom	10,666	6,952
Spain	9,306	6,962
Rest of Europe	16,869	12,782
Other countries	15,264	8,196
	\$140,697	\$114,089
Market segments:		
Civil	\$ 50,179	\$ 35,398
Defence	90,518	78,691
	\$140,697	\$114,089

Geographic market is based on the customer's location.

NOTE 4. GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE

Government assistance was deducted from the cost of related assets or recognized as a reduction of expenses as follows:

	٦	hree mo	ended une 30,
		2023	2022
Finite-life intangible assets	\$	481	\$ 280
Property, plant and equipment	\$	27	\$ 14
Cost of sales and selling and administrative expenses	\$	2,014	\$ 1,628

Government assistance includes mainly research and development tax credits, other credits and grants.

NOTE 5. COST OF SALES, SELLING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

The main components of these expenses were as follows:

	Three mo	onths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Raw materials and purchased parts	\$ 48,969	\$ 39,365
Employee costs	52,333	44,910
Amortization of property, plant and equipment and finite-life intangible assets	8,861	8,780
Supplies and small tools	6,292	4,999
Maintenance and machinery repair	4,595	3,778
Others	12,151	9,611
	\$133,201	\$111,443
Including:		
Foreign exchange losses (gains) upon conversion of net monetary items	\$ 310	\$ (739)
Amortization of customer relationships	\$ 883	\$ 930

NOTE 6. NET FINANCIAL EXPENSES

Net financial expenses comprise the following:

	Thre	Three months endec June 30			
	2	2023	2022		
Interest accretion on governmental authorities loans	\$	653	\$ 749		
Interest on defined benefit obligations		20	19		
Interest on leases		208	213		
Amortization of deferred financing costs		117	123		
Other accretion and adjustments		(235)	(762)		
Net non-cash financial expenses	\$	763	\$ 342		
Interest on long-term debt	\$ 1	608	\$ 1,249		
Interest income on cash		204)	(215)		
	\$ 2	167	\$ 1,376		

NOTE 7. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the elements used to compute basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Three m	onths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding	34,031,926	34,498,256
Dilutive effect of stock options	164,769	135,203
Weighted-average number of common diluted shares outstanding	34,196,695	34,633,459
Options excluded from diluted earnings per share calculation	956,000	966,000

NOTE 8. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Forward foreign exchange contracts

As at June 30, 2023, the Corporation had sale forward foreign exchange contracts outstanding for a notional amount of \$380,992 (\$438,331 at March 31, 2023) denominated in USD, EUR and GBP. This amount includes contracts with nominal value of US\$205,725 (US\$241,550 at March 31, 2023) convertible into Canadian dollars at an average rate of 1.3127 (1.3143 at March 31, 2023). These contracts mature at various dates between July 2023 and March 2028, with the majority maturing this fiscal year and the next.

Equity swap agreement

As at June 30, 2023, and March 31, 2023, the Corporation had entered into an equity swap agreement fixing 400,000 common shares of the Corporation at a price of \$13.39. This agreement manages the Corporation's exposure to fluctuations of its share price and resulting effect on the value of outstanding Performance Share Units, Deferred Share Units and Restricted Share Units, and expires in June 2024.

NOTE 9. LONG-TERM DEBT

As at	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023
Senior Secured Syndicated Revolving Credit Facility	\$ 9,911	\$ —
Governmental authorities loans	89,533	89,032
Unsecured Subordinated Term Loan Facility	75,000	75,000
Lease liabilities	15,089	15,946
Deferred financing costs, net	(1,953)	(2,070)
	\$ 187,580	\$ 177,908
Less: current portion	12,567	11,425
Long-term debt	\$ 175,013	\$ 166,483

NOTE 10. ISSUED CAPITAL

A. Share capital

Capital stock varied as follows:

	Three mont June	hs ended 30, 2023
	Number	lssued capital
Opening balance	34,107,073	\$ 82,459
Repurchase and cancellation	(101,200)	(245)
Closing balance	34,005,873	\$ 82,214

On May 19, 2022, the Corporation announced a Normal Course Issuer Bid ("NCIB") for the purchase for cancellation of up to 1,896,079 common shares on the open market through the TSX or alternative trading facilities. The NCIB began on May 25, 2022, and ended on May 24, 2023.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the Company has purchased and cancelled 101,200 common shares for a cash consideration of \$1,302, representing a weighted average price of \$12.86 per share. The \$1,057 excess of purchase price over the carrying value was charged to retained earnings.

In August 2023, the Corporation filed a notice with the Toronto Stock Exchange of its intention to initiate a new NCIB for purchase and cancellation of 1,791,984 of its issued and outstanding common shares.

B. Stock option plan

For the quarters ended June 30, variances in stock options outstanding and related compensation expense were as follows:

		2023		2022
	Number of stock options	Exercise price ⁽¹⁾	Number of stock options	Exercise price ⁽¹⁾
Opening balance	1,635,500	\$14.59	1,503,750	\$14.19
Granted	370,000	14.07	247,000	15.42
Exercised	_	_	(103,000)	10.71
Expired	(92,000)	15.01	(2,250)	10.71
Closing balance	1,913,500	\$14.47	1,645,500	\$14.60
Stock-based compensation expense		\$ 350		\$ 313

⁽¹⁾ Weighted average exercise price

2,808,257 common share are reserved for issuance under the plan, of which 2,122,662 had not been issued yet as at June 30, 2023, and March 31, 2023.

C. Deferred Share Unit ("DSU"), Performance Share Unit ("PSU") and Restricted Share Unit ("RSU") plans

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, a new Restricted Share Unit ("RSU") plan was introduced for management and key employees. Under this plan, RSUs will vest on the third anniversary of the grant and be payable to employees who are still employed by the Corporation on the payment date. The payment will represent a cash amount equal to the quoted priced of the Corporation's common share for each RSU vested.

RSUs are expenses on an earned basis. The related compensation expense is included in selling and administrative expenses and its counterpart is accounted for in accounts payable and accrued liabilities until the RSUs are paid or canceled at the expiry or termination date.

For the quarters ended June 30, movements in outstanding PSUs, DSUs and RSUs were as follows:

				2023			2022
	PSUs	S	DSUs	RSUs	PSUs	DSUs	RSUs
In number units							
Opening balance	304,850	C	256,406	_	285,350	199,471	_
Issued	152,000)	_	87,350	119,700	_	_
Cancelled/Forfeited	(27,982	2)	_	_	(500)	_	_
Closing balance	428,868	3	256,406	87,350	404,550	199,471	_
Fair value of vested outstanding units, end of periods	\$ 3,606	5\$	3,900	\$ 40	\$ 3,557	\$ 2,757	\$ _

The compensation expense with respect to the PSU, DSU and RSU plans amounted to \$1,124 during the three-month period ended June 30, 2023 (income of \$1,018 during the three-month period ended June 30, 2022).

NOTE 11. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

Changes in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) were as follows:

	Exchange differences on conversion of foreign operations	Cash flow hedges	Hedge of net investments in foreign operations	Total
Balance as at March 31, 2023	\$ 23,368	\$ (5,977)	\$ (5,319)	\$ 12,072
Other comprehensive income (loss)	(5,150)	4,689	_	(461)
Balance as at June 30, 2023	\$ 18,218	\$ (1,288)	\$ (5,319)	\$ 11,611
	Exchange differences on conversion of foreign operations	Cash flow hedges	Hedge of net investments in foreign operations	Total
Balance as at March 31, 2022	\$ 3,005	\$ 4,637	\$ (777)	\$ 6,865
Other comprehensive loss	(3,669)	(5,525)	(1,199)	(10,393)
Balance as at June 30, 2022	\$ (664)	\$ (888)	\$ (1,976)	\$ (3,528)

NOTE 12. NET CHANGE IN NON-CASH ITEMS

The net change in non-cash items was as follows:

	Three mo	onths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Accounts receivable	\$ 10,903	\$ 13,654
Inventories	(25,789)	(17,982)
Other assets and derivatives	(1,577)	10,914
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(13,690)	(8,703)
Provisions	(551)	(438)
Customer advances and progress billings	1,969	5,846
Other Liabilities	873	(2,377)
	\$ (27,862)	\$ 914



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

First quarter ended June 30, 2023

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OVERVIEW

The purpose of this management discussion and analysis ("MD&A") is to provide the reader with an overview of how the financial position of Héroux-Devtek Inc. and its subsidiaries ("Héroux-Devtek", the "Corporation" or "Management") evolved between March 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023. It also compares the operating results and cash flows for the quarter ended June 30, 2023, to those of the same period of the prior fiscal year.

This MD&A is based on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended June 30, 2023, and should be read in conjunction with them as well as with the audited consolidated financial statements and MD&A for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023, all of which are available on the Corporation's website at www.herouxdevtek.com and on SEDAR at www.sedar.com. All amounts in this MD&A are in thousands of Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated. This MD&A was approved by the Audit Committee and Board of Directors of the Corporation on August 7, 2023.

IFRS and non-IFRS financial measures

This MD&A contains both IFRS and non-IFRS financial measures. Non-IFRS financial measures are defined and reconciled to the most comparable IFRS measures in the *Non-IFRS Financial Measures* section under *Operating Results*.

Materiality for disclosures

Management determines whether information is material based on whether they believe a reasonable investor's decision to buy, sell or hold securities of the Corporation would likely be influenced or changed should the information be omitted or misstated, and discloses material information accordingly.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements in this MD&A are forward-looking statements subject to risks, uncertainties and other important factors that could cause the Corporation's actual performance to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by such statements. These statements are provided for the purpose of assisting the reader in understanding the Corporation's financial performance and prospects and to present management's assessment of future plans and operations. The reader is cautioned that such statements may not be appropriate for other purposes.

They may be impacted by factors including, but not limited to customers, supply chain, the aerospace industry and the economy in general; the impact of other worldwide general economic conditions; industry conditions including changes in laws and regulations; increased competition; the lack of availability of qualified personnel or management; availability of commodities and fluctuations in commodity prices; financial and operational performance of suppliers and customers; foreign exchange or interest rate fluctuations; and the impact of accounting policies issued by international standard setters. For further details, please see the Risk Management section of the Corporation's MD&A for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023. Readers are cautioned that the foregoing list of factors that may affect future growth, results and performance is not exhaustive, and undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements.

Although management believes the expectations conveyed by the forward-looking statements, and while they are based on information available on the date such statements were made, there can be no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct and readers are advised that actual results may differ from expected results. All subsequent forward-looking statements, whether written or orally attributable to the Corporation or persons acting on its behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements. Unless otherwise required by applicable securities laws, the Corporation expressly disclaims any intention, and assumes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

HIGHLIGHTS

	Three mo	onths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Sales	\$ 140,697	\$ 114,089
Operating income	7,496	2,646
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	16,357	11,426
Net income	3,970	965
Cash flows related to operating activities	(12,198)	12,041
Free cash flow (usage) (1)	(20,543)	4,530
In dollars per share		
Earnings per share - basic and diluted	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.03

⁽¹⁾ Non-IFRS financial measure. Refer to the Non-IFRS financial measures section under Operating Results for definitions and reconciliations to the most comparable IFRS measures.

Operating Environment

Héroux-Devtek's throughput this quarter improved a substantial 23.3% to \$140.7 million from \$114.1 million a year earlier. This performance follows three quarters of recovery, bringing trailing-twelve-month sales to \$570.2 million, and is largely the result of actions taken to better navigate the current environment. The higher volume drove better profitability, which was partially offset by the year-over-year effects of inflation on labour and general production supplies.

The operating environment remains volatile and several factors are still hampering the consistent generation of throughput:

- Lead times for the procurement of raw material remain long and Russia's invasion of Ukraine limits the supply of certain material;
- Although the inflation peak is behind us, the impact of higher costs, rising interest rates and raw material lead times continue to add pressure to the aerospace supply chain; and,
- Turnover has reduced to 9% this quarter compared to 13% last year, however skilled workforce remains scarce as the tight labour market continues to impact both Héroux-Devtek and its supply chain.

The Corporation's order book remains healthy, bolstered over the past fifteen months by both civil and defence orders. This level of business reflects not only the health of Héroux-Devtek's customer relationships, but also the strength of the aerospace market as a whole. The challenge remains delivering on these orders in a timely and efficient manner given the current environment.

Events of the Quarter

- The Corporation generated consolidated sales of \$140.7 million, up 23.3% compared to \$114.1 million a year earlier, with growth in both the civil and defence market segments.
- As a result, operating income increased to \$7.5 million from \$2.6 million last fiscal year, and Adjusted EBITDA increased 43.2% to \$16.4 million, compared to \$11.4 million last year. The increase in profitability driven by volume was partly offset by the year-over-year effects of inflation on labour and overhead costs.
- Operating activities utilized \$12.2 million of cash, compared to generating \$12.0 million during the first quarter last year, due to continued investment in inventory levels made to stabilize the production system and sustain future sales growth.
- In April 2023, the unionized employees of the Corporation's Longueuil, Québec facility voted in favour of the renewal of a three-year collective agreement which extends through April 30, 2026. The renewal concerns approximately 200 employees.

OPERATING RESULTS

		Three months ended Jun				
		2023	2022	Variance		
Sales	\$ 14	40,697	\$ 114,089	\$ 26,608		
Gross profit	:	20,145	12,511	7,634		
Selling and administrative expenses		12,649	9,865	2,784		
Operating income		7,496	2,646	4,850		
Net financial expenses		2,167	1,376	791		
Income tax expense		1,359	305	1,054		
Net income	\$	3,970	\$ 965	\$ 3,005		
As a percentage of sales						
Gross profit	-	14.3%	11.0%	330 bps		
Selling and administrative expenses		9.0%	8.6%	40 bps		
Operating income		5.3%	2.3%	300 bps		
In dollars per share						
Earnings per share - basic and diluted	\$	0.12	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.09		

<u>Sales</u>

Sales by market segments were as follows:

Three months ended June 30						
	2023	2022	FX impact	Net var	iance	
Defence	\$ 90,518	\$ 78,691	\$ 4,036	\$ 7,791	9.9 %	
Civil	50,179	35,398	2,237	12,544	35.4 %	
Total	\$140,697	\$114,089	\$ 6,273	\$ 20,335	17.8 %	

The following analysis excludes the impact of foreign exchange described above:

Defence

The \$7.8 million increase in sales compared to last fiscal year, is mainly due to the alignment of operations to better deliver in the challenges of the current environment as discussed under *Operating Activities*, as well as the ramp up of deliveries for the Sikorsky CH-53K program.

Civil

The \$12.5 million increase in civil sales for the quarter compared to last year was mainly driven by an increase in deliveries for the Boeing 777 and Embraer Praetor programs.

Gross Profit

Gross profit for the quarter increased from 11.0% to 14.3% of sales compared to the same quarter last year due to higher volume partially offset by the year-over-year effects of inflation on labour and general production supplies and the 0.3% negative impact of foreign exchange.

Selling and Administrative Expenses

	Three mo	nths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Selling and Administrative Expenses	\$ 12,649	\$ 9,865
Less: Net losses (gains) on conversion of net monetary items	310	(739)
Selling and Administrative expenses excluding conversion of monetary items	\$ 12,339	\$ 10,604
As a percentage of sales	8.8%	9.3%

When excluding the effect of the conversion of net monetary items, selling and administrative expenses increased year-over-year due to higher employee-related cost, including stock-based compensation expense.

Operating Income

	Th	nree mo	ended une 30,
		2023	2022
Operating income	\$	7,496	\$ 2,646
As a percentage of sales		5.3%	2.3%

As a percentage of sales, when compared to the same period last fiscal year, operating income increased this quarter as a result of the factors described above. Year-over-year, foreign exchange had a \$1.0 million negative impact on the Corporation's operating income, representing 0.7% of sales.

Net Financial Expenses

	Three	Three months ended June 30,		
	202	23	2022	
Interest accretion on governmental authorities loans	\$ 65	3 \$	749	
Interest on defined benefit obligations	2	0	19	
Interest on leases	20	8	213	
Amortization of deferred financing costs	11	7	123	
Other accretion and adjustments	(23	5)	(762)	
Net non-cash financial expenses	\$ 76	3 \$	342	
Interest on long-term debt	\$ 1,60	8 \$	1,249	
Interest income on cash	(20	4)	(215)	
	\$ 2,16	7 \$	1,376	

The increase in interest on long-term debt compared to last year mainly relates to increases in underlying benchmark rates partly offset by a lower outstanding debt balance.

During the current quarter, the rise in interest rates has slowed compared to the corresponding period last year, consequently, the effect of the increase in interest rates had a less significant impact on other accretion and adjustments.

Income Tax Expense

The following table reconciles the corporation's effective income tax expense to the blended Canadian statutory tax rate:

	Thr	ee mont	hs en	ded J	une 30,
	2023 2022			2	
Income before income tax expense	\$ 5,329		\$ 1,	,270	
Income tax expense at Canadian blended statutory tax	1,412	26.5%		335	26.4%
Results coming from foreign jurisdictions	(21)		((278)	
Non-deductible expenses	130			208	
Prior year adjustments	(162)			40	
Income tax expense	\$ 1,359	25.5%	\$ 3	305	24.0%

Net Income

Net income increased from \$1.0 million to \$4.0 million during the quarter compared to the same period last fiscal year, mainly as a result of the factors described above. Consequently, earnings per share increased from \$0.03 to \$0.12 per share.

NON-IFRS FINANCIAL MEASURES

This MD&A is based on earnings in accordance with IFRS and the following non-IFRS financial measures:

-	
Adjusted EBITDA:	Operating income excluding amortization expense and other expenses (gains)
Adjusted net income:	Net income excluding other expenses (gains) net of taxes.
Adjusted earnings per share:	Diluted earnings per share calculated on the basis of adjusted net income.
Free cash flow:	Cash flows related to operating activities less net additions to property, plant and equipment and net
	increase or decrease in finite-life intangible assets, plus proceeds of disposal of property, plant and
	equipment.

These Non-IFRS financial measures do not have any standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and may therefore not be comparable to similar measures presented by other issuers. Management considers these metrics to be information which may assist investors in evaluating the Corporation's profitability and enable better comparability of the results from one period to another and with peers who may employ similar measures.

These measures are not considered by management to be a substitute for IFRS measures, nor to be superior as they often do not fully reflect periodic costs, the long-term costs of investing or financing decisions or the impact of events which are not a result of operations.

The following are reconciliations of these items to their most comparable IFRS measures as well as additional information on what they represent, excluding free cash flow. For the reconciliation of free cash flow to cash flows related to operating activities, refer to *Liquidity and Capital Resources*.

The Corporation's adjusted EBITDA is calculated as follows:

	Three months ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Operating income	7,496	2,646
Amortization expense	8,861	8,780
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 16,357	\$ 11,426

Management believes adjusted EBITDA provides valuable insight into the Corporation's day-to-day operations as they exclude from earnings factors that are more reflective of long-term financing or investing decisions than of current performance.

Adjusted EBITDA, in addition, provides an alternative assessment of future operating results as it excludes the impact of events which are not in the expected course of future operations, or which are not a result of operations. Adjusted EBITDA is also used by management to assess operational performance and is a component of certain performance-based employee remuneration.

Free cash flow is explained and reconciled in Liquidity and Capital Resources.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

CREDIT FACILITIES AND NET DEBT POSITION

Senior Secured Syndicated Revolving Credit Facility ("Revolving Facility")

The Corporation has a Revolving Facility with a syndicate of six banks that allows it to borrow up to \$250 million. It also includes an accordion feature which allows Héroux-Devtek to draw an additional \$200 million subject to the lenders' consent.

As at June 30, 2023, \$9.9 million was drawn against the facility (nil as at March 31, 2023)

Unsecured Subordinated Term Loan Facility ("Term Loan Facility")

The Corporation has a Term Loan Facility with *Fonds de Solidarité FTQ* for an amount of \$75.0 million that matures in September 2028. This facility is fully drawn and bears interest at a rate of 5.0%. Héroux-Devtek has the option to make early repayments as of September 2024, subject to certain fees.

Net Debt Position

As at	June 3 20		March 31, 2023
Long-term debt ⁽¹⁾	\$ 189,5	33 \$	5 179,978
Less: Cash	2,0	1 6	15,020
Net debt position	\$ 187,4	37 \$	6 164,958
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾ - trailing 12 months	66,2	97	61,366
Net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio	2.8	1	2.7:1

⁽¹⁾ Excluding net deferred financing costs of \$2.0 million and \$2.1 million as at June 30, 2023 and March 31, 2023, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Non-IFRS financial measure. Refer to the Non-IFRS financial measures section for definitions and reconciliations to the most comparable IFRS measures and to the Selected Quarterly Financial Information.

VARIATIONS IN CASH

	Three m	onths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Cash at beginning of periods	\$ 15,020	\$ 86,692
Cash flows related to operating activities	(12,198)	12,041
Cash flows related to investing activities	(8,345)	(7,511)
Cash flows related to financing activities	7,708	(3,015)
Effect of changes in exchange rates on cash	(139)	100
Cash at end of periods	\$ 2,046	\$ 88,307

Operating Activities

The Corporation generated cash flows from operations and used cash for its operating activities as follows:

	Three m	onths ended June 30,
	2023	3 2022
Net income	\$ 3,970	\$ 965
Items not requiring an outlay of cash:		
Amortization expense	\$ 8,86	\$ 8,780
Deferred income taxes	1,720	727
Net non-cash financial expenses	763	342
Stock-based compensation expense	350	313
	15,664	11,127
Net change in non-cash items	(27,862	2) 914
Cash flows related to operating activities	\$ (12,198	8) \$ 12,041

The net change in non-cash items is summarized as follows:

	Three mo	nths ended June 30,
	2023	2022
Accounts receivable	\$ 10,903	\$ 13,654
Inventories	(25,789)	(17,982)
Other assets and derivatives	(1,577)	10,914
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(13,690)	(8,703)
Provisions	(551)	(438)
Customer advances and progress billings	1,969	5,846
Other Liabilities	873	(2,377)
	\$ (27,862)	\$ 914

For the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the negative net change in non-cash items mainly reflects:

· An investment in inventory levels to stabilize the production system and sustain future sales growth, and,

• A decrease in accounts payable as a result of a lower overall level of activity compared to the prior quarter.

These negative elements were partly offset by the seasonal decrease in accounts receivable following the higher level of activity during the fourth quarter of the prior fiscal year.

For the quarter ended June 30, 2022, the positive net change in non-cash items mainly reflected:

- The seasonal decrease in accounts receivable following the higher level of activity during the fourth quarter of the prior fiscal year;
- A decrease in other assets resulting from the unwinding of the Corporation's cross-currency interest rate swaps for proceeds totaling \$11.3 million; and,
- An increase in customer advances and progress billings.

These positive elements were mostly offset by:

- · A decrease in throughput resulting in an increase in inventory; and,
- A decrease in accounts payable as a result of a lower overall level of activity compared to the prior quarter.

Investing Activities

The Corporation's investing activities were as follows:

	Three months ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Net additions to property, plant and equipment	\$ (4,842)	\$ (5,754)
Net change in finite-life intangible assets	(3,503)	(1,757)
Cash flows related to investing activities	\$ (8,345)	\$ (7,511)

The increase in investment in finite-life intangible assets mainly relates to the ongoing development of civil aircraft programs.

The following table reconciles additions to property, plant and equipment to the additions as per the statements of cash flows:

	Three months ender June 30			
		2023		2022
Additions to property, plant and equipment	\$	3,727	\$	4,067
Government assistance		(78)		(14)
Variation in unpaid additions included in Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		1,418		1,737
Non-cash additions made through leasing agreements		(225)		(36)
Additions, as per statements of cash flows	\$	4,842	\$	5,754

Financing Activities

The Corporation's financing activities were as follows:

	Three months ende June 3		
	2023	2022	
Increase in long-term debt	\$ 11,828	\$ 690	
Repayment of long-term debt	(2,818)	(2,902)	
Increase in deferred financing costs	—	(245)	
Repurchase and cancellation of shares	(1,302)	(1,661)	
Issuance of common shares	—	1,103	
Cash flows related to financing activities	\$ 7,708	\$ (3,015)	

The increases in long-term debt relate to a drawing on the Revolving facility and to governmental loans in support of research and development programs.

Repayment of long-term debt during the three month periods is comprised of lease payments and scheduled reimbursements of governmental loans.

Refer to the Normal Course Issuer Bid section below for details regarding the repurchase and cancellation of shares.

NORMAL COURSE ISSUER BID

Fiscal 2023 NCIB

On May 19, 2022, the Corporation announced a Normal Course Issuer Bid ("NCIB") for the purchase for cancellation of up to 1,896,079 common shares on the open market through the TSX or alternative trading facilities. The NCIB began on May 25, 2022, and ended on May 24, 2023.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the Company has purchased and cancelled 101,200 common shares for a cash consideration of \$1.3 million, representing a weighted average price of \$12.86 per share.

	Number of shares	Average cost per share	Total cost
Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023	482,703	\$ 13.56	\$ 6,546
Quarter ended June 30, 2023	101,200	12.86	1,302
Total	583,903	\$ 13.44	7,848

Fiscal 2024 NCIB

In August 2023, the Corporation filed a notice with the Toronto Stock Exchange of its intention to initiate a new NCIB for purchase and cancellation of up to 1,791,984 of its issued and outstanding common shares, 10% of the public float.

Management views the NCIB as a flexible means to allocate capital to drive shareholder value without compromising the Corporation's position for future growth initiatives, whether they are new contract opportunities or business acquisitions.

FREE CASH FLOW⁽¹⁾

		Three months ended June 30,			
	2023	2022			
Cash flows related to operating activities	\$(12,198) \$	5 12,041			
Net additions to property, plant and equipment	(4,842)	(5,754)			
Net change in finite-life intangible assets	(3,503)	(1,757)			
Free cash flow (usage)	\$ (20,543) \$	6 4,530			

⁽¹⁾ Non-IFRS financial measure. Refer to the Non-IFRS financial measures section under Operating Results for the definition of this metric.

The decrease in free cash flow for the quarter compared to last year was mainly driven by last year's proceeds of \$11.3 million from the unwinding of cross-currency interest rate swaps, an unfavourable seasonal variation in accounts receivable and accounts payable compared to last year and by the strategic investment in inventory levels made to stabilize the production system and sustain future sales growth.

Management considers free cash flow to be a good indicator of financial strength and profitability because it shows how much of the cash generated by operations is available for distribution, to repay debt or fund other investments.

FINANCIAL POSITION

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

Working capital

As at	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	Variar	ice
Current assets	\$ 432,503	\$ 429,513	\$ 2,990	0.7 %
Current liabilities	211,909	223,939	(12,030)	(5.4)%
Working capital	\$ 220,594	\$ 205,574	\$ 15,020	7.3 %
Working capital ratio	 2.04	1.92		

Current assets were relatively stable compared to March 31, 2023 and reflected a \$23.9 million increase in inventory as described under Liquidity and Capital Resources, offset by \$13.0 million and \$11.8 million respective decreases in cash and accounts receivable.

The decrease in current liabilities is mainly explained by a \$11.9 million decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

Long-term assets, Long-term liabilities and Shareholders' equity

The Corporation's long-term assets and liabilities were as follows, as at:

	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	Varian	ice
Long-term assets	\$ 387,325	\$ 391,824	\$ (4,499)	(1.1)%
Long-term liabilities	214,447	206,479	\$ 7,968	3.9 %
Shareholders' equity	\$ 393,472	\$ 390,919	\$ 2,553	0.7 %
Net debt-to-equity ratio ⁽¹⁾	0.5:1	0.4:1		

⁽¹⁾ Defined as total long-term debt, including the current portion but excluding deferred financing costs, less cash over shareholders' equity.

The \$4.5 million decrease in long-term assets is mainly explained by a \$4.8 million net decrease in property, plant and equipment due to amortization, net of additions.

The \$8.0 million increase in long-term liabilities is mainly explained by a \$9.9 million increase of the Revolving Facility, partly offset by the \$1.7 million impact of variations in the Corporation's long-term derivative financial liabilities outstanding.

The \$2.6 million increase in Shareholder's Equity is essentially driven by \$4.0 million of net income for the quarter, partly offset by the \$1.3 million of repurchase and cancellation of common shares under the NCIB.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

FOREIGN EXCHANGE ("FX")

The Corporation is subject to foreign currency fluctuations from the translation of revenues (sales), expenses, assets and liabilities of its foreign operations and from transactions denominated mainly in US dollars, in British pounds ("GBP") and in Euros ("EUR"). Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are initially recorded at the functional currency rate of exchange at the date of the transactions, excluding the impact of forward foreign exchange contracts ("FFEC"), while the statement of income of foreign operations is translated at the average exchange rate for the period.

The foreign exchange rates used to translate assets and liabilities into Canadian dollars were as follows, as at:

	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023
USD (Canadian equivalent of US\$1.0)	1.3240	1.3533
GBP (Canadian equivalent of £1.0)	1.6817	1.6726
EUR (Canadian equivalent of €1.0)	1.4445	1.4708

The foreign exchange rates used to translate revenues and expenses into Canadian dollars were as follows:

	Three m	Three months ended June 30,			
	2023	2022			
USD (Canadian equivalent of US\$1.0)	1.3431	1.2765			
GBP (Canadian equivalent of £1.0)	1.6814	1.6031			
EUR (Canadian equivalent of €1.0)	1.4629	1.3590			

The Corporation manages its exposure to fluctuations in FX rates using FFEC. Therefore, the variances in the rates presented above may not be representative of the actual impact of FX on financial results.

DERIVATIVES

Forward foreign exchange contracts

As at June 30, 2023, the Corporation had forward foreign exchange contracts outstanding for a notional amount of \$381.0 million (\$438.3 million at March 31, 2023) denominated in USD, EUR and GBP. This amount includes contracts with nominal value of US\$205.7 million (US\$241.6 million at March 31, 2023) convertible into Canadian dollars at an average rate of 1.3127 (1.3143 at March 31, 2023). These contracts mature at various dates between July 2023 and March 2028, with the majority maturing this fiscal year and the next.

Equity swap agreement

As at June 30, 2023 and March 31, 2023, the Corporation had entered into an equity swap agreement fixing 400,000 common shares of the Corporation at a price of \$13.39. This agreement manages the Corporation's exposure to fluctuations of its share price and resulting effect on the value of outstanding Performance Share Units, Deferred Share Units and Restricted Share Units, and expires in June 2024.

INTERNAL CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

In compliance with the Canadian Securities Administrators' Regulation 52-109, the Corporation has filed certifications signed by the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and the Chief Financial Officer ("CFO") that, among other things, report on disclosure controls and procedures and the design of internal controls over financial reporting.

The CEO and the CFO have designed disclosure controls and procedures, or have caused them to be designed under their supervision, to provide reasonable assurance that material information relating to the Corporation has been made known to them and has been properly disclosed in the interim and annual filings.

The CEO and CFO have also designed internal controls over financial reporting, or have caused them to be designed under their supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with IFRS.

No changes were made to the Corporation's internal controls over financial reporting during the quarter ended June 30, 2023, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, its internal controls over financial reporting.

SELECTED QUARTERLY FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Fiscal year	2024	2023					2022			
	First Quarter		Fourth Quarter		Third Quarter	Second Quarter	First Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Third Quarter	Second Quarter
Sales	\$ 140,697	\$	155,978	\$	140,875	\$ 132,680	\$ 114,089	\$ 147,459	\$ 131,147	\$ 131,293
Operating income	7,496		9,879		5,111	8,562	2,646	11,463	10,545	11,953
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	16,357		19,595		14,129	16,216	11,426	22,149	19,694	21,157
Net income	3,970		6,288		1,773	4,799	965	11,459	6,468	7,510
Adjusted Net Income ⁽¹⁾	3,970		6,288		1,773	3,580	965	13,158	6,468	7,510
In dollars per share										
Earnings per share - Diluted	\$ 0.12	\$	0.18	\$	0.05	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.33	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.21
Adjusted earnings per share (1)	0.12		0.18		0.05	0.10	0.03	0.38	0.18	0.21
In thousands of shares										
Weighted-average number of common diluted shares outstanding	34,197		34,300		34,450	34,554	34,633	34,868	35,741	36,576

⁽¹⁾ Non-IFRS financial measure. Refer to the Non-IFRS financial measures section under Operating Results for definitions and reconciliations to the most comparable IFRS measures.

Seasonal trends

Héroux-Devtek's first semester is usually slower than the last one due to seasonality such as plant shutdowns and summer vacation.

RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Héroux-Devtek operates in industry sector that have a variety of risk factors and uncertainties. Risk and uncertainties that could materially affect the Corporation's business, financial condition and results of operations in an adverse manner are described in the Corporation's MD&A for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to the Corporation or that the Corporation currently believes to be immaterial may also adversely affect its business.

SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

ISSUED CAPITAL	August 7, 2023
Common shares issued and outstanding	34,005,873
Stock options issued and outstanding	1,913,500

Héroux-Devtek's shares are traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the ticker "HRX" and Computershare Trust acts as registrar and transfer agent.

EXPECTED ISSUANCE OF FINANCIAL RESULTS	
Fiscal 2024	
Second quarter	November 10, 2023
Third quarter	February 7, 2024
Fourth quarter	May 22, 2024
Fiscal 2025	
First quarter	August 9, 2024

Contact information

Héroux-Devtek Inc. 1111 St-Charles Street West, Suite 600, West Tower, Longueuil, Québec, Canada, J4K 5G4 450-679-3330 IR@HerouxDevtek.com

August 7, 2023

HEROUXDEVTEK.COM

CONTACT INFORMATION

1111 Saint-Charles street West, suite 600 West Tower, Saint-Charles Complex Longueuil (Québec) Canada J4K 5G4 450 679-3330